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Energy and Water Ombudsman Western Australia

Free Fair Independent Free Fair Independent

About this Report

This report describes the functions and operations of the Energy Industry Ombudsman (Western Australia) Limited and, from 1 January 2014, the Energy and Water Ombudsman (Western Australia) Limited, for the year ending 30 June 2014.

It is available in print and electronic viewing format to optimise accessibility and ease of navigation. It can also be made available in alternative formats to meet the needs of people with a disability. Requests should be directed to the Communications Manager at (08) 9220 7555 or mail@ombudsman.wa.gov.au.

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Contact Details

Energy and Water Ombudsman Western Australia

2nd Floor, Albert Facey House, 469 Wellington Street, PERTH WA 6000 PO Box Z5386, St Georges Terrace, PERTH WA 6831

Telephone: (08) 9220 7588 or 1800 754 004 (free call)

Translating and Interpreter Service 131 450 (for people who need an interpreter)

National Relay Service 133 677 or 1800 555 727 (for people with voice or hearing impairments)

Facsimile:(08) 9220 7599 or 1800 611 279Email:energyandwater@ombudsman.wa.gov.auWeb:www.ombudsman.wa.gov.au/energyandwater

First published by Energy and Water Ombudsman (Western Australia) Limited in November 2014. This report was written, designed and converted for electronic viewing in-house.

ACN: 109 054 426

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Chairman's Overview

I have pleasure to present the tenth Annual Report of the Energy and Water Ombudsman (Western Australia) Limited, the preceding titles being the Gas Industry Ombudsman (WA) Ltd in 2004-05, the Energy Industry Ombudsman (WA) Ltd from 2005 to 2013 and the Energy and Water Ombudsman (WA) Ltd from 1 January 2014.

The Board

From 1 January 2014, the Board comprised seven directors, an independent chairman, three customer representative directors, a gas industry representative director, an electricity industry representative director and a water industry representative director.



In November 2013 Ms Irina Cattalini was appointed as a Customer Representative Director and Mr Riley Nelson was appointed as the Water Industry Representative Director.

The Board held five meetings during the year, as well as receiving complaint statistics and financial reports on a monthly basis.

The Company

With the addition of the water jurisdiction, we welcomed 20 new Members during the year, with a further 11 water licensees eligible to become Members. A list of the Members of the Company is included in the Company Particulars section of the report.

Customer Complaints

The Board has a service agreement with the Energy and Water Ombudsman who operates the Energy and Water Ombudsman Scheme. The Board is not involved in the handling of customer complaints. The Energy and Water Ombudsman provides a report to each meeting of the Board outlining the number of complaints received and resolved in the gas, electricity and water sectors.

In the year ending 30 June 2014 there were a total of 2,629 complaints received consisting of 274 gas complaints, 2,161 electricity complaints and 194 water complaints (from January to June 2014).

In the previous year the numbers were 268 gas complaints and 3,112 electricity complaints. Whilst the number of gas complaints remains relatively constant, it is pleasing to note a 31% decrease in the number of electricity complaints.

Further details of complaints are contained in the Energy and Water Ombudsman's Annual Report, which follows.

Water Industry Joining the Energy Ombudsman Scheme

The Energy Ombudsman expanded to become the Energy and Water Ombudsman on 1 January 2014 and the Board changes have already been referred to above. The significant changes to procedures at the office of the Energy and Water Ombudsman were undertaken with a high level of cohesion and professionalism.

Review of the Energy Ombudsman Scheme

Under the legislation governing the Energy Ombudsman Scheme (**the Scheme**), the Board reviews the Scheme every five years to consider the appropriateness, scope and effectiveness of the Scheme. The review involves consultation with the persons or bodies with an interest in the Scheme and assesses the Scheme against its legislative objectives. The Board then provides a report on the review to the Economic Regulation Authority (**the ERA**).

The 2013 Review assessed the Scheme against the following evaluation criteria:

- The Scheme's legislative objectives;
- The Benchmarks for Industry-Based Customer Dispute Resolution Schemes (National Benchmarks), which establish key practices in the areas of Accessibility, Independence, Fairness, Accountability and Efficiency and Effectiveness; and
- The outcomes of the 2008 Review of the Scheme.

The review of the Scheme was undertaken by staff of the office of the Western Australian Ombudsman who were not involved in the operation of the Scheme.

Feedback on the Scheme was obtained through surveys or interviews, and invitations for written submissions, from a range of stakeholders including Members and people who had made a complaint to the Energy Ombudsman.

The Energy Ombudsman was found to be generally performing at a high to very high standard. The Energy Ombudsman achieved the Scheme's legislative objectives, met the standards set out in the National Benchmarks and implemented the recommendations made as part of the 2008 Review.

The Board submitted a report on the review to the ERA and will give further consideration to the matters raised in the course of the review.

Appreciation

I would like to record my thanks to my fellow Directors for their commitment to the successful operation of the Board during the past year. I would also like to thank the Energy and Water Ombudsman and his staff for their efforts in resolving complaints so efficiently in this tenth year of operation of the Scheme.

The Energy and Water Ombudsman's Report, the Company Particulars, the Independent Audit Opinion and the audited Financial Statements for the Company for 2013-14 follow.

Paul Wilmot CHAIRMAN

Energy and Water Ombudsman's Report

It gives me great pleasure to present the 2013-14 Annual Report of the Western Australian Energy and Water Ombudsman.

From 1 January 2014, the Energy Ombudsman became the Energy and Water Ombudsman and, as well as handling energy complaints, our Office now handles water complaints.

The primary function of the Energy and Water Ombudsman is to investigate and resolve complaints about energy and water services in Western Australia. In 2013-14, we



received 2,629 complaints, including 2,161 electricity complaints and 274 gas complaints. For the first six months of 2014, we received 194 water complaints. Billing and credit continue to be the main issues raised in both electricity and gas complaints and billing is the main issue raised in water complaints.

Significantly, this year there was a 22% decrease in complaints compared to 2012-13.

The Energy and Water Ombudsman is strongly committed to the timely resolution of complaints. This year, we closed 83% of complaints within 10 business days. The timely resolution of complaints is facilitated by the cooperative approach of member companies for which I record my appreciation.

The Energy and Water Ombudsman is also strongly committed to effective liaison with stakeholders and ensuring our services are highly accessible to electricity, gas and water consumers. This year we have continued to liaise with key stakeholders including electricity, gas and water providers, the Economic Regulation Authority, other regulators and other Energy and Water Ombudsmen. We have also undertaken a range of activities to ensure access to our services for members of the public, including those living and working in regional Western Australia and Aboriginal Western Australians through our Regional Awareness and Accessibility Program. This year the Program conducted regional visits to Kununurra and Wyndham in the East Kimberley region.

I take this opportunity to express my sincere appreciation to the Board of the Energy and Water Ombudsman for the work that they undertake and in particular the Chairman, Paul Wilmot. The Board ensures that the governance of the Energy and Water Ombudsman is of the high standard that consumers are entitled to expect. Finally, the work of the Energy and Water Ombudsman is undertaken by a highly skilled and dedicated group of staff, including Deputy Energy and Water Ombudsman, Mary White and Director, Energy and Water, Marcus Claridge.

I take this opportunity to thank each staff member for their contribution to ensuring high quality, cost effective and timely access to justice for Western Australian electricity, gas and water consumers.

Chris Field ENERGY AND WATER OMBUDSMAN

Highlights for 2013-14

Commencement of the Water Services Ombudsman Scheme

• Following the passage of the *Water Services Act 2012*, the existing Energy Ombudsman Western Australia expanded to become the Energy and Water Ombudsman Western Australia on 1 January 2014.

Complaint Numbers

- In 2013-14, there were 2,629 complaints received representing a 22% decrease from 2012-13.
- Complaints comprised:
 - 2,161 electricity complaints (31% decrease);
 - 274 gas complaints (2% increase); and
 - 194 water complaints (from 1 January to 30 June 2014).

Timeliness

• 82% of electricity complaints, 93% of gas complaints, 86% of water complaints and 83% of all complaints were closed within 10 business days of receiving the complaint.

Issues Raised

- Concerns about billing and credit are the main issues raised in complaints with these issues identified in 77% of complaints received (55% for billing and 22% for credit). Of these:
 - High bills and alleged errors are the most common reasons for billing complaints; and
 - Payment of arrears and debt collection are the most common reasons for credit complaints.

Liaison and Access

- Effective relationships with key stakeholders and access to our services have been maintained this year through:
 - Continuous liaison and communication with Energy and Water Ombudsman Scheme member organisations, regulators and industry-based Ombudsmen; and
 - Ensuring ongoing access to Ombudsman services for residential and small use customers, and community groups who may represent them, including through regional visits to Kununurra and Wyndham in the East Kimberley.

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- Our Role
- Structure and Governance
- Our Services
- Strategies to Achieve Our Objectives
- Our Complaint Resolution Process

About Us

Our Role

The Energy and Water Ombudsman

The Energy and Water Ombudsman Western Australia is an independent, impartial body that investigates and resolves complaints about electricity, gas and water services providers.

Mission and Principles

MISSION

To receive, investigate and facilitate the resolution of complaints about electricity, gas and water service providers who are Members of the Energy and Water Ombudsman Scheme.

The Energy and Water Ombudsman is founded on the PRINCIPLES of

Independence	Access	Effectiveness
Natural Justice	Equity	Community Awareness

The Role of the Energy and Water Ombudsman

The role of the Energy and Water Ombudsman is principally to do three things:

- Investigate and resolve complaints about a Member of the Energy and Water Ombudsman Scheme (Member);
- From complaints, to identify systemic and emerging issues, as well as monitor the outcomes of complaints and report these issues and outcomes to the Economic Regulation Authority (**ERA**) and in other relevant forums; and
- Undertake outreach, education, liaison and other activities to ensure awareness and accessibility to the Energy and Water Ombudsman, particularly for underrepresented Western Australians (in terms of complaints to the Energy and Water Ombudsman compared to representation in the general population).

Structure and Governance

Background of the Energy and Water Ombudsman

The Gas Industry Ombudsman Scheme was established on 31 May 2004 and the Electricity Ombudsman Scheme was established on 22 September 2005. At that time the two schemes were combined under the title of Energy Ombudsman. When the Water Services Ombudsman Scheme commenced on 1 January 2014, the existing Energy Ombudsman expanded to become the Energy and Water Ombudsman.

The Board

The Board of Energy and Water Ombudsman (Western Australia) Limited (**the Board**) is the governing body of the Energy and Water Ombudsman. It comprises seven directors: an independent chair, three customer representative directors, a gas industry representative director, an electricity industry representative director and a water industry representative director. Details of the membership, responsibilities and operations of the Board are documented in the *Energy and Water Ombudsman Constitution November 2013* (**Constitution**) and the *Charter of the Energy and Water Ombudsman Water Ombudsman November 2013* (**Charter**).

The Board in 2013-14		
Cł	nairman:	Paul Wilmot
Di	rectors	
•	Customer Representative:	Wayne Mann
•	Customer Representative:	Judith McGowan
•	Customer Representative:	Irina Cattalini (Appointed 23/12/2013)
•	Gas Industry Representative:	Ray Myles
•	Electricity Industry Representative:	Simon Thackray
•	Water Industry Representative:	Riley Nelson (Appointed 23/12/2013)
AI	ternative Directors	
٠	Gas Industry Representative:	Justin Scotchbrook
٠	Electricity Industry Respresentative:	Margaret Pyrchla
•	Water Industry Representative:	Karen Willis (Appointed 15/01/2014)

Members of the Energy and Water Ombudsman Scheme

The Members of the Energy and Water Ombudsman Scheme as at 30 June 2014 are listed below.

Gas Industry Members – 30 June 2014

Alinta Sales Pty Ltd	ATCO Gas Australia
Electricity Generation and Retail	Esperance Gas Distribution Company Pty
Corporation (Synergy)	Ltd
Esperance Power Station Pty Ltd	Wesfarmers Kleenheat Gas Pty Ltd

Electricity Industry Members – 30 June 2014

Alinta Sales Pty Ltd	Electricity Generation and Retail Corporation (Synergy)
Electricity Networks Corporation	Horizon Power
(Western Power)	
Perth Energy Pty Ltd	Rottnest Island Authority

Water Industry Members – 30 June 2014

Bunbury Water Corporation - Aqwest City of Kalgoorlie-Boulder Hamersley Iron Pty Ltd

Shire of Brookton Shire of Dumbleyung Shire of Goomalling Shire of Koorda Shire of Moora Shire of Ravensthorpe Shire of Yilgarn Busselton Water Corporation Gascoyne Water Cooperative Harvey Water (South West Irrigation Management Cooperative) Shire of Dalwallinu Shire of Dalwallinu Shire of Gnowangerup Shire of Kent Shire of Kent Shire of Lake Grace Shire of Morawa Shire of Wickepin Water Corporation

A further 11 water licensees are eligible to become Members of the Scheme.

The Energy and Water Ombudsman

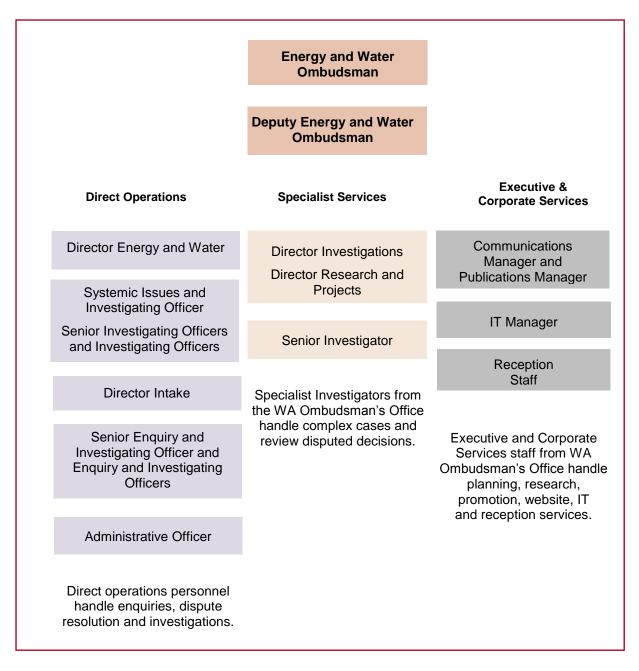
The Western Australian Ombudsman, Chris Field, performs the functions of the Energy and Water Ombudsman under a service agreement with the Board. The Energy and Water Ombudsman is not affiliated with any electricity, gas or water providers or consumer organisations and therefore acts impartially in the investigation and resolution of complaints.

The Energy and Water Ombudsman utilises the governance structures of the Western Australian Ombudsman, including an Audit and Risk Management Committee.

Operational Structure

The office of the Energy and Water Ombudsman (**Office**) is located within the office of the Western Australian Ombudsman. This provides the opportunity to achieve significant benefits through scale and scope economies that would not be available to a small stand-alone Energy and Water Ombudsman scheme such as the Energy and Water Ombudsman. It also creates the opportunity for improved quality service delivery through the highly developed, specialised expertise existing in the office of the Western Australian Ombudsman.

At 30 June 2014, the Energy and Water Ombudsman was comprised of 14.2 full time equivalent employees reporting to the Western Australian Ombudsman in his role as Energy and Water Ombudsman. The structure of the Office is shown below.



Direct operational dispute resolution services are provided by a team of staff reporting through the Deputy Energy and Water Ombudsman to the Western Australian Ombudsman in his role as Energy and Water Ombudsman. Complex investigations, as well as the review of complaints, can be provided through senior investigating staff of the Western Australian Ombudsman's office. Other services, including communications and information technology, are provided through the Executive and Corporate Services Division of the Western Australian Ombudsman.

Our Services

The Energy and Water Ombudsman receives, investigates and resolves complaints and disputes from residential and small business customers about their electricity, gas or water provider. The following table describes matters that the Ombudsman can and cannot investigate.

Matters the Energy and Water	Matters the Energy and Water
Ombudsman CAN Investigate	Ombudsman CANNOT Investigate
 Provision or supply of services as required by a licence or agreement under legislation; Billing, the administration of credit and payment services and the recovery of debts; Disconnection and restriction of supply, and refundable advances; Payments for breaches of prescribed electricity and water service standards; Marketing of gas, electricity or water for sale; A Member's exercise of its powers in relation to land, neighbouring land or property; Complaints and disputes relating to a Member or an agent referred by a Member or agent; and Complaints by a person affected by the provision of a water service. 	 The setting of prices or tariffs or determining price structures; Commercial activities outside the scope of the electricity, gas or water service licence; The content of Government policies; Complaints under consideration by any court or tribunal, or previously considered by these bodies; Events beyond the reasonable control of a Member; and Actions taken by a Member in compliance with a direction or notice received by the Member.

The Energy and Water Ombudsman also liaises closely with Scheme Member companies in order to achieve effective dispute resolution, and with the community to provide effective access to our services.

Strategies to Achieve Our Objectives

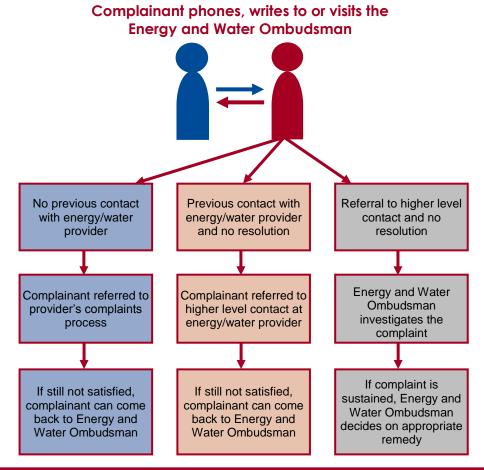
During 2013-14, we focused on achieving the following key priorities:

- Resolving complaints about electricity, gas and water services providers in the most timely, effective and cost efficient manner possible;
- Ensuring appropriate consumer awareness of, and access to, the Energy and Water Ombudsman; and
- Continuing to foster and develop stakeholder relations.

Our Complaint Resolution Process

Consistent with other industry ombudsman schemes, the Energy and Water Ombudsman has a focus on the resolution of complaints by the electricity, gas or water services provider and asks people making a complaint to try to resolve the matter with the provider first. The Energy and Water Ombudsman investigates complaints that remain unresolved after referral to a higher level contact with the electricity, gas or water provider.

When resolving complaints the Energy and Water Ombudsman pursues them in a fair, reasonable, just, informal and expeditious manner, having regard to the law and licences, industry codes, deemed contracts and good industry practice applicable to the relevant Member. A summary of the process for handling complaints is shown below.

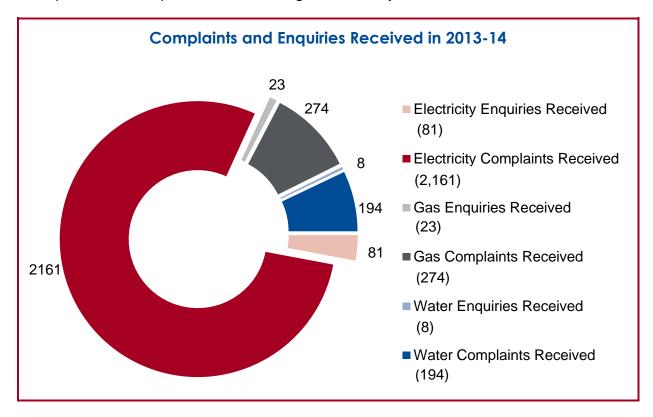


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- Complaints and Enquiries Received
- Complaints Finalised
- Issues Raised in Complaints
- Disconnections
- Investigated Complaints

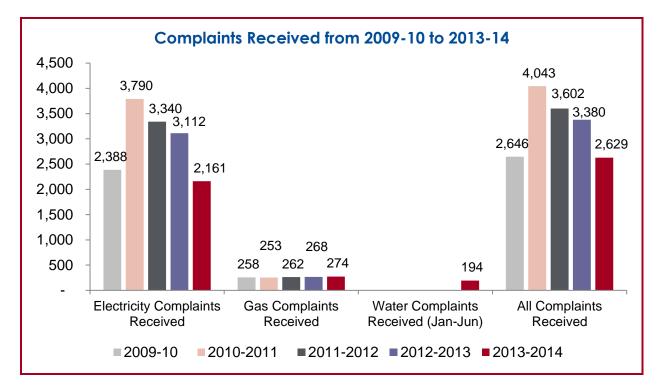
Complaints and Enquiries Received

Over the twelve month period from 1 July 2013 to 30 June 2014, the Energy and Water Ombudsman received 2,629 complaints and closed 2,642 complaints. In addition 112 enquiries were received. The following chart shows the breakdown of complaints and enquiries received for gas, electricity and water in 2013-14.

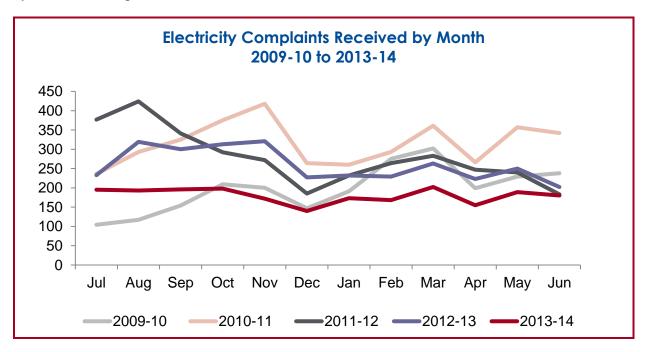


Trends in Complaint Numbers

Overall complaints have decreased by 22% in 2013-14 including a 31% decrease in electricity complaint numbers this year as shown in the following chart. Gas numbers have remained relatively steady.



Further details of the trends in electricity complaints over the last five years are shown in the following chart. After a significant increase in electricity complaints in 2009-10 and 2010-11, there has been a significant decrease over the past three years, including a 31% decrease in 2013-14.



Complaints Finalised

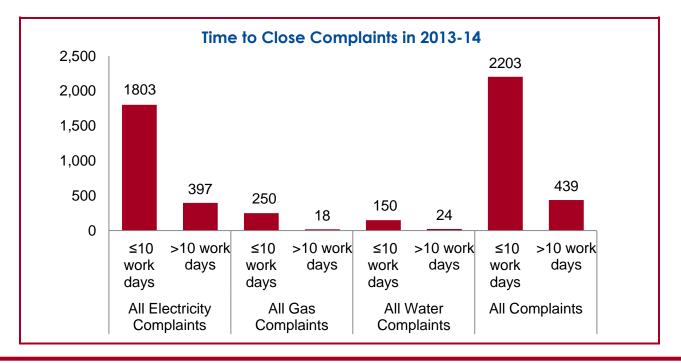
Complaints are finalised through resolution by the electricity, gas or water provider where possible and, if the matter cannot be resolved at that level, the complaint is investigated. The complaint stages and action taken by the Energy and Water Ombudsman at each stage are shown below.

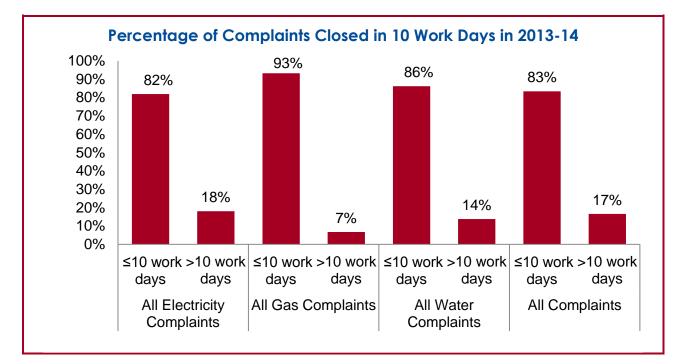
- **Stage 1 Complaints** The person has not yet contacted the electricity, gas or water provider. The customer is referred to the relevant provider.
- **Stage 2 Complaints** The person has had at least one contact with their electricity, gas or water provider (such as contact to the call centre) but the complaint has not been resolved. The Energy and Water Ombudsman refers the complaint to a 'higher level' officer for resolution within 10 business days.
- Investigated If a complaint remains unresolved after it has been referred to a 'higher level' officer at the relevant provider, the matter is investigated by the Energy and Water Ombudsman.

In 2013-14, there were 2,642 complaints closed, comprising 2,200 electricity complaints, 268 gas complaints and 174 water complaints (from 1 January 2014 to 30 June 2014).

Timeliness of Complaint Handling

The Energy and Water Ombudsman has maintained its high levels of timeliness in 2013-14 with 82% of electricity complaints, 93% of gas complaints, 86% of water complaints and 83% of all complaints being finalised within 10 business days. The following charts show the timeframes for resolving electricity, gas and water complaints in 2013-14.





Issues Raised in Complaints

Issues raised in electricity, gas and water complaints fall into the following categories:

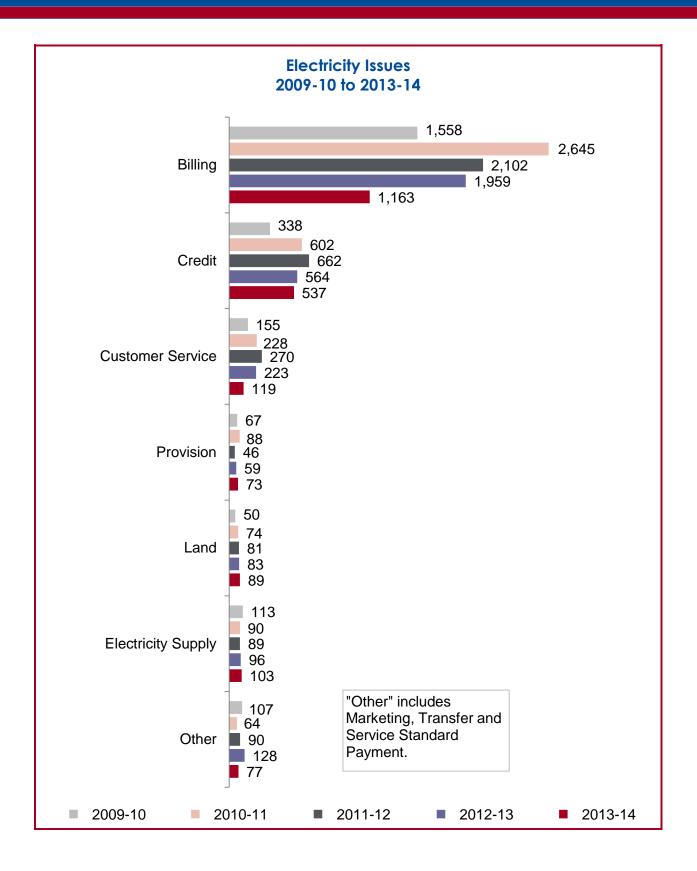
Billing	Complaints about bills including alleged errors and disputes over meter readings and fees and charges.
	over meter readings and rees and charges.
Credit	Complaints about payment arrangements, debt collection issues and payment difficulties.
Customer Service	Complaints about alleged poor customer service.
Supply	Complaints about the quality and reliability of supply of electricity, gas or water.
Provision	Complaints about connection issues.
Land	Complaints about the way a Scheme Member has exercised its powers in relation to land.
Service Standard Payments	Complaints about regulated payments for poor service.
Transfer	Complaints about transfers from one supplier to another.
Marketing	Complaints about the marketing activities of Scheme Members.
Drainage, Irrigation or Sewerage	Complaints about the supply of drainage, irrigation or sewerage.
General	Complaints not covered by other categories, including complaints by a person affected by a water service.

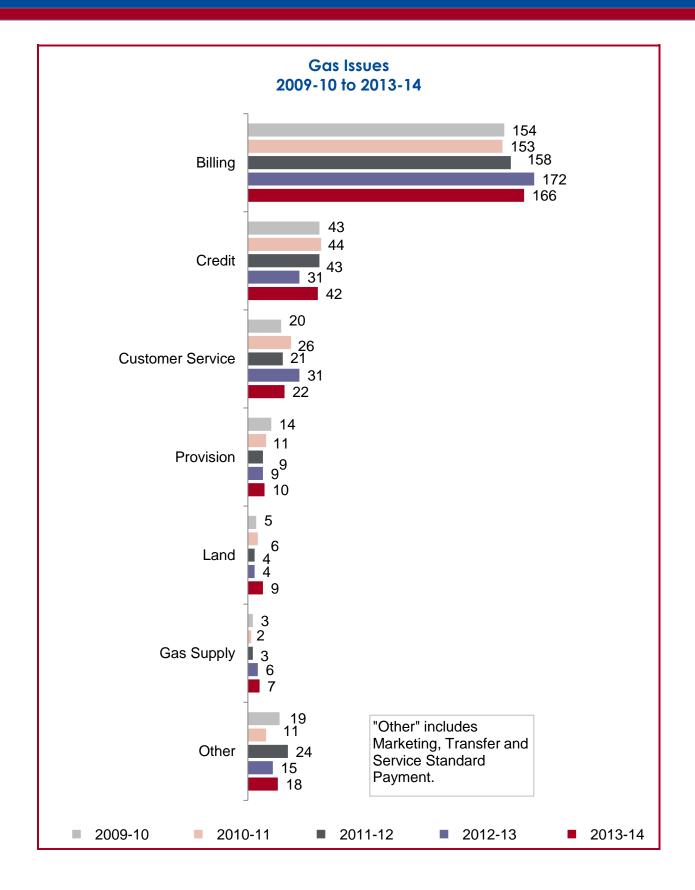
Most Common Issues Raised

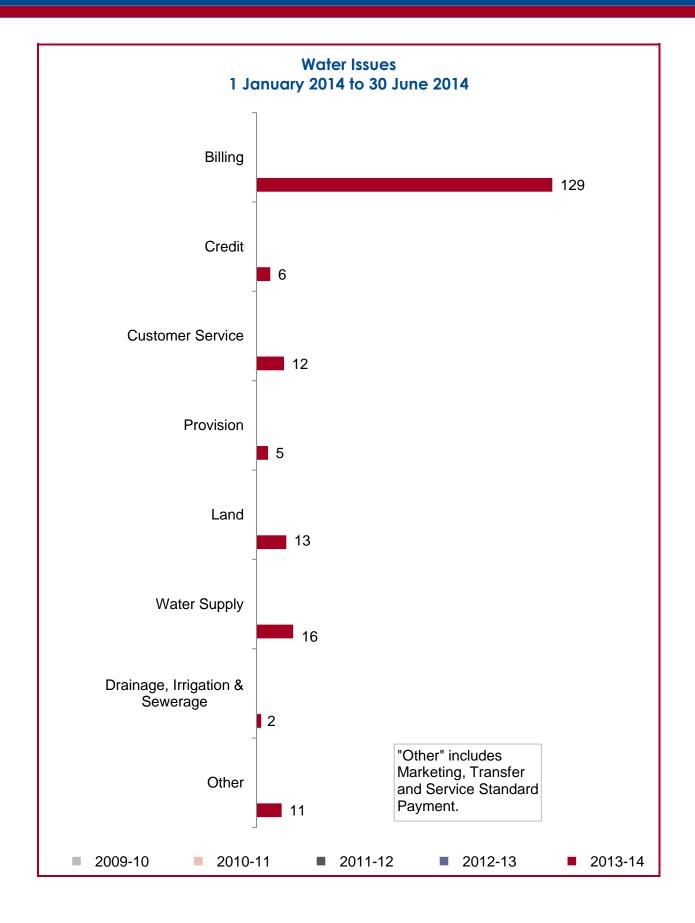
As for previous years, during 2013-14, billing remains the most common issue raised for electricity, gas and water complaints. Billing issues were raised in 55% of complaints received (54% of electricity complaints, 61% of gas complaints and 66% of water complaints). The decrease in electricity complaints during the year has been primarily in the area of billing. For electricity complaints, there was a 41% decrease in billing issues in 2013-14 compared to 2012-13.

Credit is also a common issue for energy complaints, and credit issues were raised in 25% of electricity complaints and 15% of gas complaints.

The following charts show the trends in issues raised in complaints over the last five years. "Other" includes Marketing, Transfer and Service Standard Payment and complaints by a person affected by a water service.







Reasons for Billing and Credit Complaints

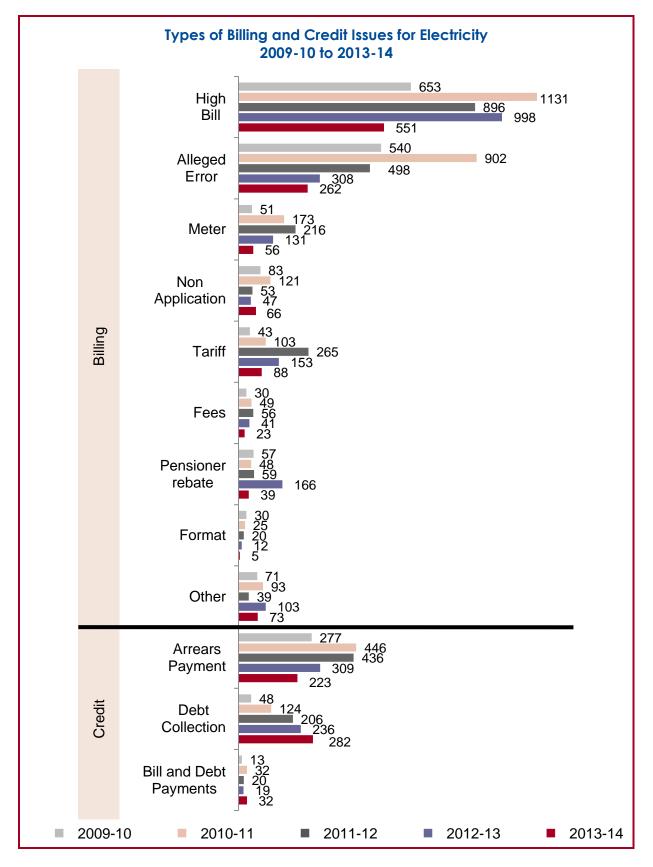
Complaints about billing and credit issues may be made for a range of reasons. The main types of billing and credit issues are:

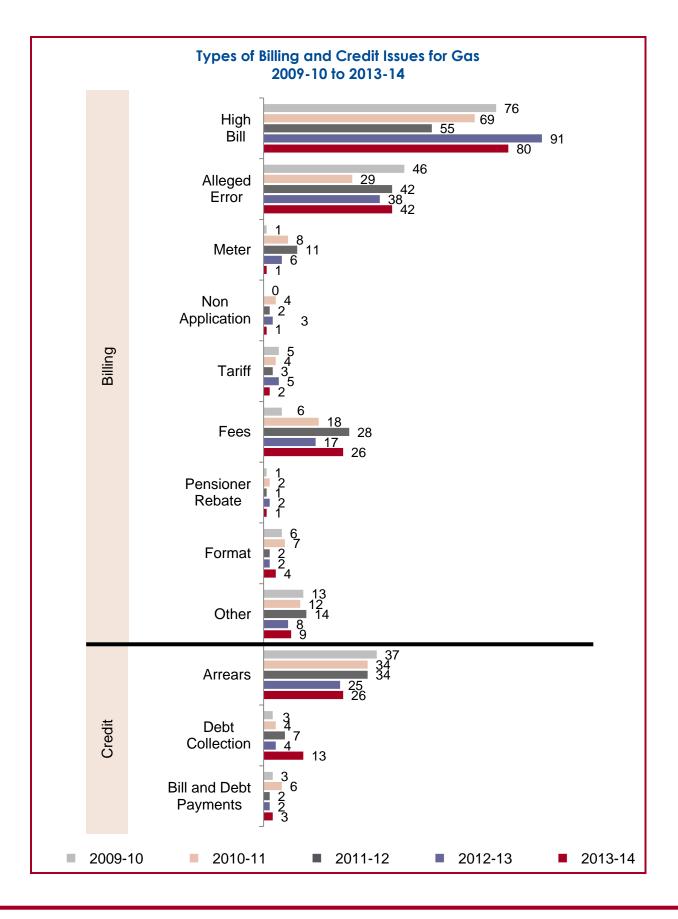
Types of Billing Issues		
High Bill	Bill higher than expected.	
Alleged Error	Alleged billing errors.	
Meter	Metering issues.	
Non Application	Disconnections due to the customer not applying for an account.	
Tariff	Incorrect rates or lack of information about tariffs.	
Fees	Fees and charges.	
Pensioner Rebate	Rebate has not been applied or has been incorrectly applied.	
Format	Format or lack of adequate information on bill.	
Other	Includes backbills, GST, historical debt, payment periods and security deposit.	
Types of Credit Issues		
Arrears	Credit arrears.	
Debt Collection	Credit rating or debt collection issues.	
Bill and Debt Payments	Customer has received a high bill and has difficulty in payment, has difficulty paying debts or problems with payment arrangements.	

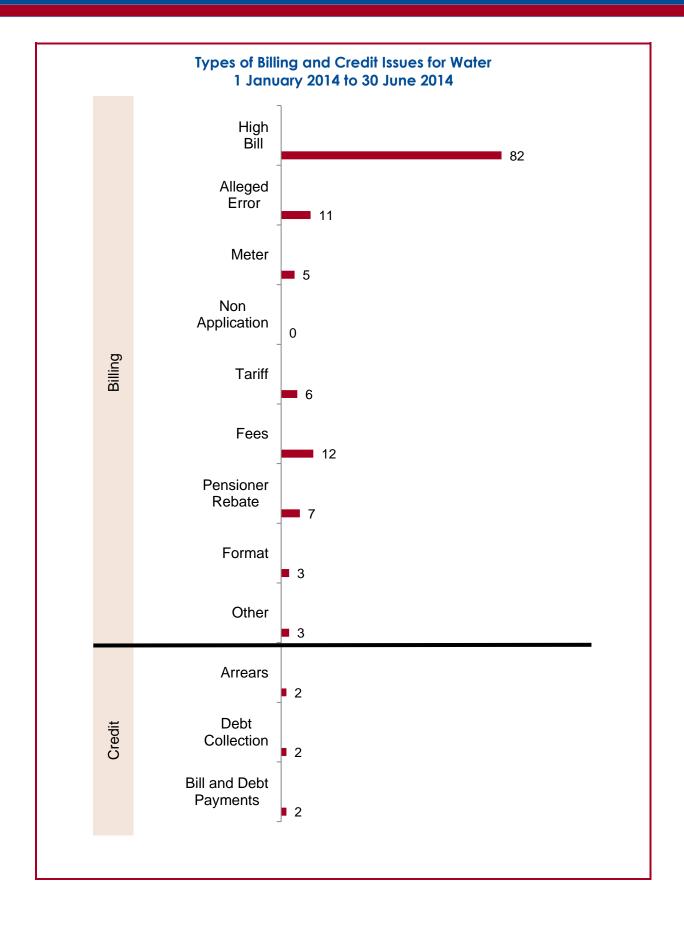
For electricity, gas and water complaints, the main reasons for billing complaints are high bills and alleged errors. For gas and water complaints, fees are another key reason for billing complaints.

For both electricity and gas, the main reason for credit complaints is payment of arrears and debt collection.

The trends over the last five years in the different types of billing and credit issues are shown in the following charts.







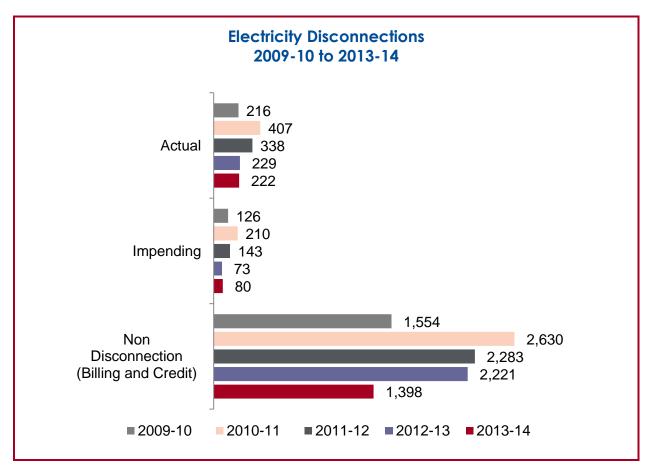
Disconnections

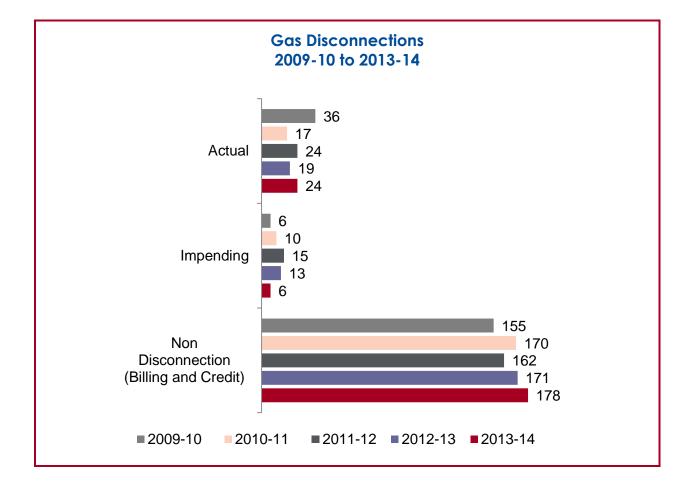
Gas and electricity retailers sometimes disconnect supply when a customer has failed to pay their bill or has not applied for an account when they take up a new residence. Before disconnecting, a reminder notice and then a disconnection warning should be sent. Complaints about reminder notices and disconnection warnings are recorded by the Energy and Water Ombudsman as impending disconnections. Complaints about a disconnection that has already occurred are recorded as actual disconnections. Water providers typically restrict a service rather than disconnect.

During 2013-14, there were:

- 1,700 electricity complaints involving billing and credit issues and, of these, 222 involved actual disconnection and 80 involved an impending disconnection;
- 208 gas complaints involving billing and credit issues and, of these, 24 involved actual disconnection and 6 involved an impending disconnection; and
- There were no cases recorded involving water restrictions.

The following charts show trends in electricity billing and credit issues involving, and not involving, disconnections. For electricity there was a decrease in complaints about both actual and impending disconnections in 2012-13, which has been maintained in 2013-14. For gas, complaints about disconnections remain similar to previous years.

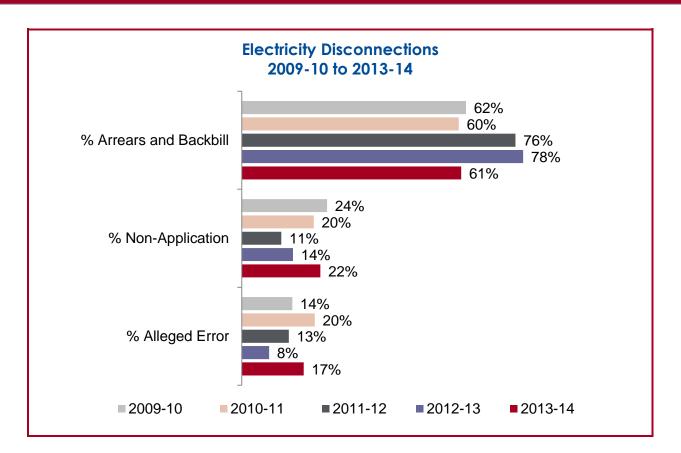


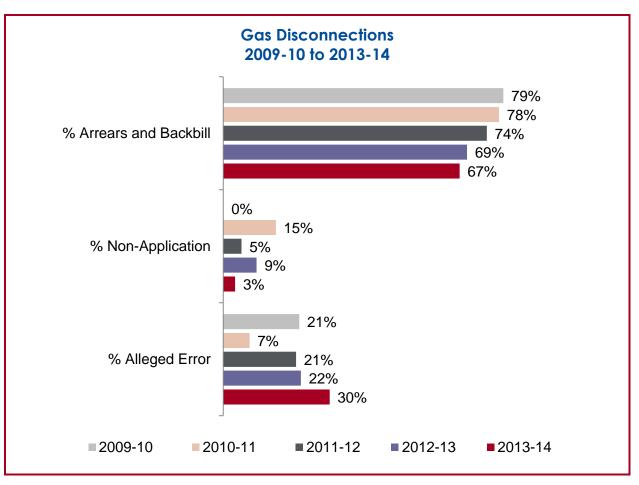


Actual or impending disconnections can occur for the following reasons.

Reasons for Disconnection	
Arrears and Backbills	Customer has not paid their bill or a backbill for a previous period.
Alleged Error	Customer claims that they have been, or are about to be, disconnected due to an alleged error by the retailer.
Non Application	The customer has moved into or acquired a property and not applied to their retailer for an account to be established.

For both electricity and gas, most complaints received about disconnections relate to arrears in bill payments. The following charts show the trends in the reasons for all disconnections (actual and impending) over the last five years.





Energy and Water Ombudsman Western Australia Annual Report 2013-14

The following case studies illustrate the issues raised in complaints about disconnections.

Manageable payment arrangements enable reconnection

A small business contacted the Energy and Water Ombudsman after being disconnected for non-payment of their electricity bill. Due to its location, the business was a 'self-read' customer who was required to read their meter and send the reading to the Distributor to enable billing to occur. The customer claimed that they had not received bills for a period of time, despite reading the meter and submitting their 'self-read' cards as normal. They had then received a high 'catch up' bill. The customer indicated the business had experienced a downturn in trade over the same period of time, making payment of the arrears difficult.

The Retailer initially requested an upfront payment to reconnect the business, but the sum requested was beyond the customer's immediate capacity to pay. Following the involvement of the Energy and Water Ombudsman, the matter was resolved by reconnection of the customer following the negotation of a smaller upfront sum and a payment arrangement that was manageable for the customer.

Case Stu

Case

Ombudsman's investigation avoids disconnection

A customer received a bill from their Retailer, which included consumption charges transferred from their previous residential property. The customer claimed to have closed the previous account and that the consumption was by a subsequent occupant of the property. The Retailer disputed this, and had informed the customer they would be disconnected if the transferred amount was not paid.

The customer contacted the Energy and Water Ombudsman. An investigation, which included reviewing independent records, supported the customer's claim that the account had been closed correctly. Following the Ombudsman's involvement the Retailer waived the transferred charges and the disconnection was avoided.

Investigated Complaints

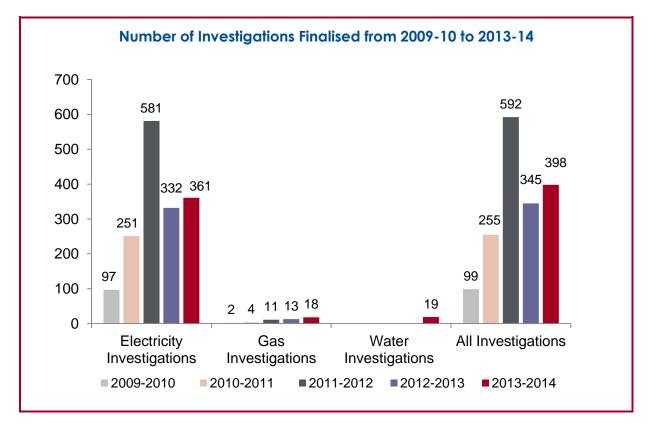
The Energy and Water Ombudsman refers complaints to the electricity, gas or water services provider to resolve the matter in the first instance and most complaints are resolved directly between the customer and the provider. If the customer does not consider the matter is resolved they can bring their complaint back to the Energy and Water Ombudsman for investigation.

Resolution Through Further Referral

In some complaints, where there is the potential for an early resolution, the Energy and Water Ombudsman may ask the customer to give their provider a final opportunity to resolve the complaint. The customer and the provider are informed that, if the matter is not resolved in a reasonable timeframe, the customer can bring it back to the Energy and Water Ombudsman and it will be investigated.

Investigations Finalised

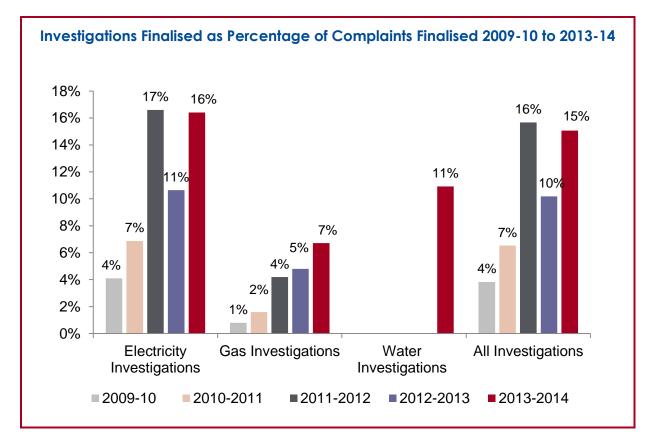
There were 361 investigated electricity complaints, 18 investigated gas complaints and 19 investigated water complaints finalised during 2013-14.



As shown in the following chart, the number of investigated electricity complaints has increased by 9% following a significant decline in 2012-13.

Our Work in 2013-14

There has been an increase in the proportion of complaints finalised after an investigation in 2013-14 compared to 2012-13, as shown in the following chart.



Outcomes of Investigated Complaints

Complaints that proceed to investigation may be finalised for the following reasons:

- The Energy and Water Ombudsman facilitates a resolution;
- Investigation of the matter shows that it is out of jurisdiction;
- The investigation shows the complaint is not sustained;
- The investigation shows the matter is sustained and the Energy and Water Ombudsman makes a binding determination including an appropriate remedy; or
- Further investigation is not warranted for a range of reasons.

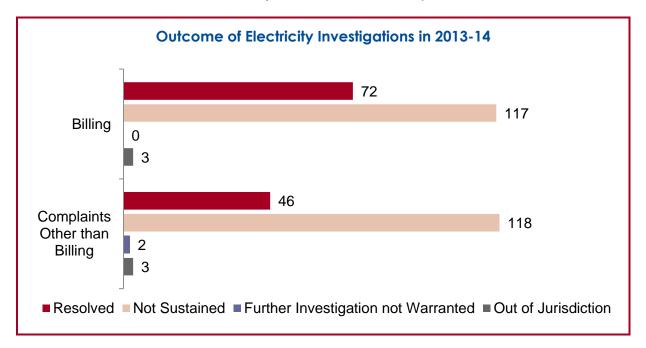
For most investigated complaints the investigation ceases because:

- The Energy and Water Ombudsman investigating officer is able to facilitate a resolution between the customer and their electricity or gas provider. This occurred in 127 (32%) of the 398 investigations finalised in 2013-14; or
- The investigation shows the complaint is not sustained. This occurred in 260 (65%) of the 398 investigations finalised in 2013-14.

Smaller proportions of complaints were finalised because they were found, during the investigation, to be out of jurisdiction or further investigation was not warranted. There were no binding determinations by the Energy and Water Ombudsman in the 2013-14 reporting period.

Outcomes of Investigated Electricity Complaints

The following chart shows the outcomes of the investigated electricity complaints finalised in 2013-14 broken down by the issue of the complaint.



Outcomes of Investigated Gas Complaints

The outcomes of the 18 investigated gas complaints were that eight complaints were resolved and 10 complaints were not sustained.

Outcomes of Investigated Water Complaints

The outcomes of the 19 investigated water complaints for the period 1 January 2014 to 30 June 2014 were that one complaint was resolved, 15 complaints were not sustained and three complaints were out of jurisdiction.

Resolutions Offered for Investigated Complaints

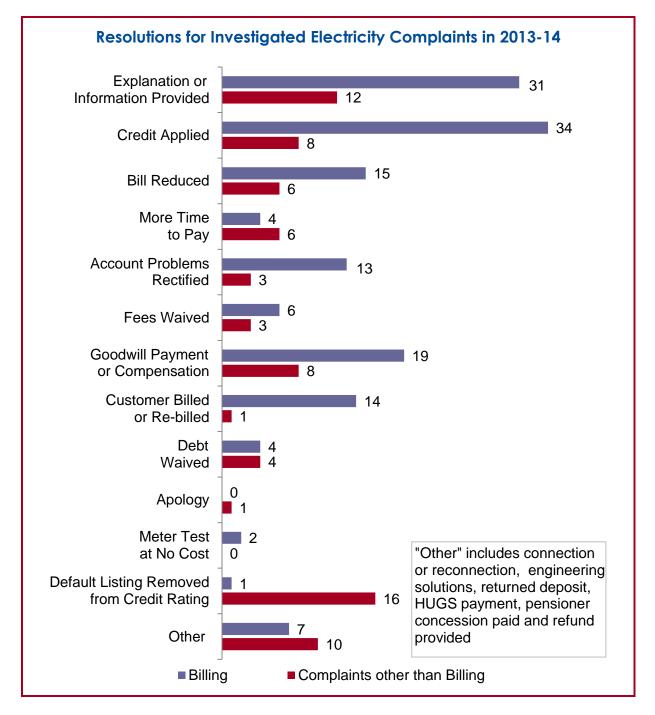
Electricity, gas and water providers may offer a range of actions to resolve a complaint including reducing bills, correcting or removing credit listings, providing the complainant with more time to pay, or providing compensation, an explanation or an apology. Bills may be reduced for a variety of reasons including correction of errors (for example, payment of rebate entitlements). Compensation may be paid where a customer has suffered a loss or damage due to the actions of their electricity, gas or water provider.

Resolutions Offered for Investigated Electricity Complaints

In 2013-14, 228 actions were offered by electricity providers to resolve the 118 investigated electricity complaints that were resolved during the year.

The number of actions undertaken is higher than the number of complaints resolved as there is often more than one action taken by the provider to resolve the complaint. For example, the retailer may reduce the bill and offer an apology.

The following chart provides the breakdown of the actions offered to resolve investigated complaints for billing complaints and complaints about other issues.



Resolutions Offered for Investigated Gas Complaints

There were 15 actions offered by gas providers for the eight investigated gas complaints that were resolved in 2013-14.

Resolutions Offered for Investigated Water Complaints

There were two actions offered by water providers for the one investigated water complaint that was resolved in 2013-14.

The following case studies illustrate the resolutions offered by providers.



Ombudsman involvement reduces bill

A customer complained about a high bill and the matter was investigated by the Energy and Water Ombudsman.

The investigation confirmed that the customer had been issued with a large bill as a result of the Distributor providing the Retailer with an actual meter reading after supplying a number of estimated reads, which were lower than the actual consumption. The large 'catch-up' bill was for actual consumption that had not previously been charged due to the low 'estimated' bills, Actual meter readings are required to be undertaken by the Distributor once a year but for this customer the time between actual meter readings by the Distributor was over 18 months.

Following the Ombudsman's involvement, the Retailer recalculated the bill to recover the undercharged consumption for only the previous 12 months and waived the undercharged consumption prior to that. In addition, the Retailer allowed the customer to pay the 'catch-up' bill over 12 months with all future bills to be paid by the due date.



Ombudsman investigation assists property purchasers

A property owner complained that they were not made aware, prior to purchasing a piece of land, that the property was a 'beneficiary lot', and that they would be liable for additional expenses to connect to a water supply. A beneficiary lot is a piece of land which does not yet have a water or wastewater supply connection, even though there is a mains supply adjacent to the property. The owner is required to pay to have a connection installed.

The investigation confirmed that the water provider had, in fact, provided information regarding the requirement to pay the additional costs to the property owner and their Settlement Agent. As a result of the investigation, however, the water provider reviewed and amended its correspondence to make the information more prominent.

Our Work in 2013-14

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Stakeholder Liaison and Access to Services

- Stakeholder Liaison
- Access to Services

Stakeholder Liaison and Access to Services

Effective engagement with key stakeholder groups is essential to the achievement of effective complaint resolution, increased awareness of the services provided by the Office and identification and addressing of systemic issues. The Office does this through:

- Continuous liaison and communication with key stakeholders including Member organisations (electricity, gas or water providers), regulators and industry-based Ombudsmen; and
- Ensuring ongoing access to its services for residential and small use customers, and community groups who represent them.

In early 2010, the Ombudsman presented to the Board a communications strategy developed to formalise the stakeholder liaison and access activities being undertaken by the Office. The strategy commenced in 2010-11 and has continued throughout 2013-14. These activities were carried out to enhance the promotion of, and access to, the Energy and Water Ombudsman by key stakeholders. Further details about these activities are detailed in this section.

Stakeholder Liaison

The Office regularly liaises with a number of key stakeholders. This continuous communication and feedback process allows the Office to better understand relevant industry issues and to encourage best practice and leadership in dispute resolution.

Member Organisations

In order to achieve effective dispute resolution, the Office liaises closely with the Scheme Member organisations. The Office was involved in regular meetings with Members as outlined below:

- In July and September 2013 and January and May 2014, the Energy and Water Ombudsman met with the Chief Executive Officer of Synergy. Energy and Water Ombudsman staff also had regular liaison with Synergy throughout the year to discuss ongoing liaison and the resolution of complaints;
- In October 2013 and June 2014, the Energy and Water Ombudsman met with the Chief Executive Officer of Western Power. Energy and Water Ombudsman staff also met with Western Power regarding ongoing liaison and the resolution of complaints;
- In September 2013 and January 2014 Energy and Water Ombudsman staff met with Horizon Power regarding ongoing liaison and the resolution of complaints;
- In December 2013, the Energy and Water Ombudsman met with the Chief Executive Officer and senior staff of the Water Corporation. Energy and Water Ombudsman staff also had regular liaison with the Water Corporation throughout

the year to discuss the implementation of the Water Services Ombudsman Scheme as well as ongoing liaison and the resolution of complaints; and

 In March 2014, the Deputy Energy and Water Ombudsman and Director Energy and Water consulted with senior representatives from Synergy, Water Corporation, Western Power, Alinta Energy and Horizon Power, on the proposed Energy and Water Ombudsman Budget for 2014-15.

The Economic Regulation Authority

During 2013-14 the Office continued its regular interaction with the industry regulator, the Economic Regulation Authority (**ERA**). The Office was involved with meetings and liaison with the ERA as outlined below:

- The Deputy Energy and Water Ombudsman and senior Energy and Water Ombudsman staff attended meetings with the ERA's Consumer Consultative Committee in September and December 2013 and March and June 2014. The Consumer Consultative Committee meets quarterly to provide comment to the ERA on issues affecting consumers that fall within the ERA's jurisdiction;
- The Deputy Energy and Water Ombudsman and Director Energy and Water attended liaison meetings with senior staff of the ERA in August and November 2013 and February and May 2014;
- The Energy and Water Ombudsman met with the Chairman of the ERA in September 2013 and in March 2014; and
- In May 2014, the Deputy Energy and Water Ombudsman, and Director Energy and Water, attended the Water Utility Regulator's Forum arranged by the ERA, and presented a paper titled: *The role of the Energy and Water Ombudsman and issues facing water customers*.

Stakeholder Liaison in Relation to the Expansion of the Scheme to become the Energy and Water Ombudsman

From 1 January 2014, the Energy Ombudsman Scheme expanded to become the Energy and Water Ombudsman. In preparation for this change, and building upon liaison activities undertaken in the previous financial year:

- Senior Energy and Water Ombudsman staff met with staff from the ERA and Department of Water on several occasions;
- The Deputy Energy and Water Ombudsman and Director Energy and Water met with senior representatives of the Water Corporation, Busselton Water Corporation and Bunbury Water Corporation (Aqwest) to discuss the Water Services Ombudsman Scheme in November 2013; and
- The Deputy Energy and Water Ombudsman made a presentation, titled *The Water Services Ombudsman Scheme*, to the ERA's Consumer Consultative Committee quarterly meeting in December 2013.

Industry Ombudsmen

Liaison and collaboration with other industry-based Ombudsmen provides an opportunity for the Office to benchmark its performance and stakeholder communication activities against other similar agencies, and to identify areas for improvement through the experience of others. A summary of the liaison with these industry bodies is outlined below:

- The Energy and Water Ombudsman attended the Australia and New Zealand Energy and Water Ombudsman Network (ANZEWON) meeting in Melbourne in November 2013, and attended a meeting via teleconference in May 2014. ANZEWON provides a forum for utility industry Ombudsmen in Australia and New Zealand to enhance effectiveness, efficiency and appropriate consistency of complaint handling across the jurisdictions. Members are able to share appropriate information and jointly consider emerging consumer issues;
- The Director Energy and Water participated in regular teleconferences with ANZEWON throughout 2013-14. The focus of these discussions was to share appropriate information and insights on systemic issues in complaints in the energy and water industries; and
- The Energy and Water Ombudsman attended the Australian and New Zealand Ombudsman Association (ANZOA) Strategic Planning Session, followed by the ANZOA Annual General Meeting and Executive Committee meeting in Melbourne in November 2013; and, via teleconference, a Members Meeting in August 2013 and an Executive Committee meeting in February 2014. In April 2014, the Energy and Water Ombudsman and Deputy Energy and Water Ombudsman attended, and variously chaired and presented at, the ANZOA 4th Biennial Conference in Wellington, New Zealand. ANZOA is a peak group for Parliamentary and industrybased Ombudsmen in Australia and New Zealand. It acts as a network for consultation and discussion for Ombudsmen on matters of interest, concern or common experience.

Access to Services

Community Awareness and Accessibility

The Office continued to utilise various communication methods to ensure access to its services for the community, including:

- In October 2013, Energy and Water Ombudsman staff provided a stall, with information on the Energy and Water Ombudsman, at the Financial Counsellors' Association of Western Australia's 2013 conference; and
- In 2013-14 the Office continued the Regional Awareness and Accessibility Program (the Program), with visits to Kununurra and Wyndham in the East Kimberley region in November 2013.

The Program is an important way for the Energy and Water Ombudsman to raise awareness of, and access to, its services for regional and Aboriginal Western Australians. Energy and Water Ombudsman information sheets are distributed and Ombudsman staff deal with enquiries and complaints about the electricity, gas and water services providers during complaint clinics which form part of regional visits.

Speeches and Presentations

Throughout the year Energy and Water Ombudsman staff delivered presentations on the role of the Energy and Water Ombudsman and how the Ombudsman may be able to assist members of the local community.

'Ask the Ombudsman' on Nightline

The Office continues to provide access to its services through the Energy and Water Ombudsman's regular appearances on Radio 6PR's *Nightline* program. Listeners who have complaints about electricity, gas or water providers or want to make other enquiries about the Energy and Water Ombudsman jurisdiction can call in and speak with the Energy and Water Ombudsman live on the air. The segment also allows the Office to communicate key messages about the Energy and Water Ombudsman jurisdictions and the outcomes that can be achieved for members of the public. The Energy and Water Ombudsman appeared on the 'Ask the Ombudsman' segment in September and December 2013, and March and June 2014.

Energy and Water Ombudsman Website

The <u>Energy and Water Ombudsman website</u> provides a wide range of information and resources for members of the public on the complaint handling process provided by the Office.

The website content and functionality are continually reviewed and improved to ensure there is maximum accessibility to all members of the diverse Western Australian community. The site provides information in a wide range of <u>community</u> <u>languages</u>.

Links to Energy and Water Ombudsman publications and useful links to external websites are used throughout. The site also features an online form for complainants to use to lodge a complaint. The site can be accessed at <u>www.ombudsman.wa.gov.au/energyandwater</u>.

Stakeholder Liaison and Access to Services



Publications

The Energy and Water Ombudsman provides publications to assist complainants to understand the role of the Energy and Water Ombudsman and the Energy and Water Ombudsman's complaint process.

The Energy and Water Ombudsman's complaint forms and information sheets are translated into 15 community languages to ensure accessibility for people from culturally and linguistically diverse backgrounds. The translated forms and information feature on the website and are available in hard copy on request.



Western Australian Ombudsman Newsletter

Two editions of the Western Australian Ombudsman Newsletter were issued in relation to the period 2013-14. The Newsletter is a key publication used by the Office to communicate information to stakeholders about the Office's performance and activities.

The December 2013 edition featured an article titled: '*Energy Ombudsman – Year in Brief 2012-13*'. Statistics concerning the number and type of complaints received for the past year were discussed, and timeliness in actioning these complaints was highlighted. The article went on to note how the Energy Ombudsman had liaised with key stakeholders, including:

- Energy Ombudsman Scheme Members, the Economic Regulation Authority and other regulators and industry-based Ombudsmen; and
- Ensuring ongoing access to Ombudsman services for the public, and community groups who may represent them.

The July 2014 edition featured an article titled: '*New water services jurisdiction commenced 1 January 2014*'. The article discussed what the Energy and Water Ombudsman can and cannot investigate; who can complain and where to find more information.

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Company Particulars and Financial Statements

- Company Particulars as at 30 June 2014
- Independent Audit Opinion
- Statement of Comprehensive Income
- Detailed Balance Sheet
- Statement of Changes in Equity
- Cashflow Statement

Company Particulars and Financial Statements

Company Particulars as at 30 June 2014

Energy and Water Ombudsman (Western Australia) Limited ACN 109 054 426		
Registered address	c/- Kennerlys Ground Floor, 24 Outram Street West Perth WA 6005	
Postal address	c/- Kennerlys PO Box 1125 West Perth WA 6872	
Board	Chairman: Directors Customer Representative: Customer Representative: Customer Representative: Gas Industry Representative: Electricity Industry Representative: Water Industry Representative: Gas Industry Representative: Electricity Industry Representative: Water Industry Representative: Water Industry Representative:	Riley Nelson (Appointed 23/12/2013) Justin Scotchbrook
Company Secretary	Leendert Johan Ouwendyk	
Accountants	Kennerlys PO Box 1125 West Perth WA 6872	
Auditor	Shakespeare Partners, Chartered Accountants PO Box 1257 West Perth WA 6872	

Company Particulars and Financial Statements

Energy and Water Ombudsman (Western Australia) Limited ACN 109 054 426			
Members	Gas Industry		
	Alinta Sales Pty Ltd ATCO Gas Australia Electricity Generation and Retail Corporation (Synergy) Esperance Gas Distribution Company Pty Ltd Esperance Power Station Pty Ltd Wesfarmers Kleenheat Gas Pty Ltd		
	Electricity Industry		
	Alinta Sales Pty Ltd Electricity Networks Corporation (Western Power) Electricity Generation and Retail Corporation (Synergy) Horizon Power Perth Energy Pty Ltd Rottnest Island Authority		
	Water Industry		
	Busselton Water Corporation Bunbury Water Corporation - Aqwest City of Kalgoorlie-Boulder Gascoyne Water Cooperative Hamersley Iron Pty Ltd Harvey Water (South West Irrigation Management Cooperative) Shire of Brookton Shire of Dalwallinu Shire of Dalwallinu Shire of Dumbleyung Shire of Gnowangerup Shire of Goomalling Shire of Kent Shire of Koorda Shire of Koorda Shire of Moora Shire of Morawa Shire of Morawa Shire of Ravensthorpe Shire of Wickepin Shire of Yilgarn Water Corporation		

Independent Audit Opinion

	SHAKESPEARE PARTNERS CHARTERED ACCOUNTANTS SOLUTIONS
47 Outram	Street West Perth WA 6005 PO Box 1257 West Perth WA 6872 Tel : 9321 2111 Fax : 9321 2050 info@shakes.com.au www.shakes.com.au ABN: 99 858 551 508
	AUDITOR'S INDEPENDENCE DECLARATION UNDER SECTION 307C OF THE CORPORATIONS ACT 2001 TO DIRECTORS OF
	ENERGY AND WATER OMBUDSMAN (WA) LTD
I declare no contra	that, to the best of my knowledge and belief, during the year ended 30 June 2014 there have been aventions of:
a. the	auditor independence requirements as set out in the Corporations Act 2001 in
	ation to the audit; and
b. any	y applicable code of professional conduct in relation to the audit.
SHAKES	SPEARE PARTNERS
Chartere	ed Accountants
. ~	tere on se
Auditor I	nne Meyerowitz Registration Number: 279757 eptember 2014

Company Particulars and Financial Statements



Company Particulars and Financial Statements

	SHAKESPEARE PARTNERS
Basis of Accounting	
Without modifying our opinion, we draw attention	n to Note 1 of the financial report, which describes the basis of ared for the purpose of fulfilling the directors' financial reporting As a result, the financial report may not be suitable for another
SHAKESPEARE PARTNERS Chartered Accountants	
Leigh-Anne Meyerowitz	
Auditor Number: 279757	

Statement of Comprehensive Income

For the Year Ended 30 June 2014

	2014 \$	2013 \$
Income		
Complaint/Dispute Revenue	2,787,517	2,626,680
Total income	2,787,517	2,626,680
Expenses		
Accountancy	28,512	23,088
Bank Charges	4	-
Dispute / Complaint Costs	2,452,492	2,349,680
Directors Fees	62,964	48,512
Fees and Charges	366	70
Filing Fees	44	43
Insurance	7,850	7,592
Recruitment representative fees	-	6,468
Professional Fees	19,911	9,670
Superannuation	5,824	4,366
Travel	-	4,936
Total expenses	2,577,968	2,454,425
Profit from Ordinary Activities before income tax	209,549	172,255
Income Tax Expense	62,864	51,677
Profit from Ordinary Activities after income tax	146,685	120,578

Detailed Balance Sheet

As at 30 June 2014

	2014	2013
	\$	\$
Current Assets		
Cash Assets (Cash at Bank)	302,281	264,230
	302,281	264,230
Receivables		
Trade Debtors	87,903	-
	87,903	-
Current Tax Assets		0.470
Tax Recoverable	-	8,473
GST Receivable	53,933	989
	53,933	9,462
Other		
Prepayments	1,973	1,931
	1,973	1,931
		,
Total Current Assets	446,090	275,623
	440.000	075 000
Total Assets	446,090	275,623
Current Liabilities		
Trade Creditors	2,201	2,116
	2,201	2,116
Current Tax Liabilities		
Tax Payable	9,525	-
PAYG Withholding Payable	4,173	1,456
ATO PAYG Instalment Payable	24,907	13,452
	38,605	14,908
Total Current Liabilities	40,806	17,024
Total Liabilities	40,806	17,024
Net Assets	405,284	258,599
Equity		050 500
Retained profits/(accumulated losses)	405,284	258,599
Total Equity	405,284	258,599

Statement of Changes in Equity

For the Year Ended 30 June 2014

	Retained surplus/ accumulated deficits \$	Total \$
Balance at 1 July 2012	138,021	138,021
Profit for the year	120,578	120,578
Balance at 30 June 2013	258,599	258,599
Balance at 1 July 2013		
Profit for the year	146,685	146,685
Total comprehensive income for the year	146,685	146,685
Balance at 30 June 2014	405,284	405,284

Cash Flow Statement

For the Year Ended 30 June 2014

	2014 \$	2013 \$
	Inflows/(Outflows)	
Cash flows from operating activities		
Receipts from Members	2,646,671	2,626,616
Payments to suppliers and employees	(2,608,620)	(2,558,866)
Net cash provided by/(used in) operating activities	38,051	67,750
Cash flows from investing activities		
Net cash provided by/(used in) investing activities	-	-
Cash flows from financing activities		
Net cash provided by/(used in) financing activities	-	-
Net increase/(decrease) in cash and cash equivalents	38,051	67,750
Cash and cash equivalents at 1 July 2013	264,230	196,480
Effect of exchange rate fluctuations on cash held		
Cash and cash equivalents at 30 June 2014	302,281	264,230

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Energy and Water Ombudsman Western Australia Free, independent and fair dispute resolution

